



Laser welding training Certificate

Dr. Najah George

Sr. Director Research and Development

ngeorge@photonautomation.com

First day

1- Laser Basics

- 1.1 Introduction to laser and laser properties
- 1.2 Principle of laser generation
- 1.3 Laser components/resonator
- 1.4 Laser materials/pump sources

2- Industrial Lasers

- 2.1 Co2 laser
- 2.2 Excimer lasers
- 2.3 Fiber lasers
- 2.4 Disk lasers
- 2.5 Direct diode laser
- 2.6 Blue (GaN) diode laser

3- Changing Laser Wavelength

- 3.1 Second harmonic generation (SHG)
- 3.2 Third harmonic generation (THG)

4- Laser Operation Modes

- 4.1 Continuous laser
- 4.2 Pulsed laser, Q Switching and Mode-locking
- 4.3 The symbols, definition and units of pulse laser

5- Laser Beam Delivery

- 5.1 Reflective optics
- 5.2 Transmissive optics
- 5.3 Beam expander
- 5.4 Laser beam scanning systems
- 5.5 Feed Fiber/Processing Fiber

6- Laser Beam Modes

- 6.1 Co2 laser modes
- 6.2 Fiber laser modes
- 6.3 Beam Shaping (fixed optics and multi fibers)

7- Laser Beam Parameters Calculation

- 7.1 Co2 laser calculation
- 7.2 Fiber/Disk laser calculation

8- Laser Measurements Devices

- 8.1 Wavelength
- 8.2 Power/Energy
- 8.3 Beam profile

Second day

9- Laser Welding

9.1 Advantage of laser welding

9.2 Laser welding modes

9.2.1 Conduction welding

9.2.2 Keyhole welding

10- Laser Welding Process Parameters

10.1 Laser wavelength – Laser copper welding

10.2 Laser focus position, finding focus position and focus shift

10.3 Laser depth of focus

10.4 Laser power and power density

10.5 Laser mode

10.6 Beam shaping

10.7 Laser operating mode (continuous/pulses)

10.8 Laser remote welding without/with power modulation

10.9 Hybrid Laser beam welding

10.10 Hot and Cold wire laser welding

10.11 Laser brazing

10.12 - Materials Properties

10.12.1 Chemical composition

10.12.2 Thermal properties

10.12.3 Oxide layers

10.12.4 Surface condition/ Surface roughness

10.12.5 Material thickness

11- Joint configurations

12-Tooling and Motion

12.1 Welding speed

12.2 Alignments

12.3 Shielding gas

12.4 Fume extraction system

Third day

13- Laser Welding Defects and Qualification

13.1 Surface defects

13.2 Internal defects

14- Testing and Inspection of Laser Welds

15- In-Line Laser Welding Control, Monitor and Inspection

16- Laser welding examples

16.1 Welding similar materials

16.1.1 Stainless steel

16.1.2 Pulsed Nd:YAG Laser Welding Dual-Phase (DP) 1000 Steel Butt Joint

16.1.3 Welding galvanized steel

16.1.4 Aluminum

16.1.5 Copper

16.2 Welding dissimilar materials

15.2.1 Laser Welding Aluminum/Steel

15.2.2 Laser Welding Aluminum- Copper

17- Weld troubleshooting

18- Maintenance - Optics Cleaning

19- Laser safety

Testing